

Historic Maps in K-12 Classrooms
 The Historical Geography of Transportation – Map 11
 The Transcontinental Rail Network, 1880

Census Data: 1870, 1880

STATE	Total Population in 1870	Total Population in 1880
Alabama	996,992	1,262,505
Arkansas	484,471	802,525
California	560,247	864,694
Colorado	39,864	194,327
Connecticut	537,454	622,700
Delaware	125,015	146,608
Florida	187,748	269,493
Georgia	1,184,109	1,542,180
Illinois	2,539,891	3,077,871
Indiana	1,680,637	1,978,301
Iowa	1,194,020	1,624,615
Kansas	364,399	996,096
Kentucky	1,321,011	1,648,690
Louisiana	726,915	939,946
Maine	626,915	648,936
Maryland	780,894	934,943
Massachusetts	1,457,351	1,783,085
Michigan	1,184,059	1,636,937
Minnesota	439,706	780,773
Mississippi	827,922	1,131,597
Missouri	1,721,295	2,168,380
Nebraska	122,993	452,402
Nevada	42,491	62,266
New Hampshire	318,300	346,991
New Jersey	906,096	1,131,116
New York	4,382,759	5,082,871
North Carolina	1,071,361	1,399,750
Ohio	2,665,260	3,198,062
Oregon	90,923	174,768
Pennsylvania	3,521,951	4,282,891
Rhode Island	217,353	276,531
South Carolina	705,606	995,577
Tennessee	1,258,520	1,542,359
Texas	818,579	1,591,749
Vermont	330,551	332,286
Virginia	1,225,163	1,512,565
West Virginia	442,014	618,457
Wisconsin	1,054,670	1,315,497
TOTAL	38,155,505	49,371,340